## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

Please amend claims 3 and 4, as follows. This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims:**

Claim 1 (Previously Presented): A nematic liquid crystal composition comprising a liquid crystal component A composed of two or more kinds of compounds represented by two or three or more general formulas selected from the general formulas (I-1) to (I-5):

$$(I-1) \atop R^{1} \stackrel{}{\swarrow} A^{1} \stackrel{}{\searrow} K^{1} \stackrel{}{\swarrow} A^{2} \stackrel{}{\searrow} K^{2} \stackrel{}{\searrow} K^{3} \stackrel{}{\searrow} W^{1} \stackrel{}{\searrow} W^{2} \stackrel{}{\Longrightarrow} W^{2} \stackrel{\Longrightarrow} W^{2} \stackrel{}{\Longrightarrow} W^{2} \stackrel{}{\Longrightarrow} W^{2} \stackrel{}{\Longrightarrow} W^{2} \stackrel{}{\Longrightarrow} W^{2} \stackrel{}{$$

(wherein one, or two or more CH groups, which are present in a naphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, may be substituted with a N group,

one, or two or more  $-CH_2$ - groups, which are present in a decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, may be substituted with  $-CF_2$ -, one, or two or more  $-CH_2$ -  $CH_2$ - groups, which are present in said ring, may be substituted with  $-CH_2O$ -, -CH=CH-, -CH=CF-, -CF=CF-, -CH=N- or -CF=N-, one, or two or more  $>CH-CH_2$ -groups, which are present in said ring, may be substituted with >CH-O-, >C=CH-, >C=CF-, >C=N- or  $>N-CH_2$ -, a >CH-CH< group, which is present in the ring, may be substituted with >CH-CF<, >CF-CF< or >C=C<, and at least one C in said non-substituted or substituted ring may be substituted with Si;

R<sup>1</sup> each independently represents an alkyl group having 1 to 10 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group having 2 to 10 carbon atoms, said alkyl or alkenyl group can have one, or two or more F, Cl, CN, CH<sub>3</sub> or CF<sub>3</sub> as a non-substituent or substituent group, and one, or two or more CH<sub>2</sub> group, which are present in said alkyl or alkenyl group, may be substituted with O, CO or COO, while O atoms do not bond with each other directly;

Q<sup>1</sup> each independently represents F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>2</sub>H, OCFH<sub>2</sub>, or NCS;

X<sup>1</sup> to X<sup>2</sup> each independently represents H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, or CN; X<sup>3</sup> each independently represents H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, CN, or CH<sub>3</sub>;

 $W^1$  to  $W^6$  each independently represents H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, or CN, and also  $W^4$  each independently represents  $CH_3$ ;

 $K^1$  to  $K^5$  each independently represents, a single bond, -COO-, -OCO-, -CH<sub>2</sub>O-, -OCH<sub>2</sub>-, -CH=CH-, -CF=CF-, -C=C-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>-, -CH=CH-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-CH=CH-, -CH=N-, -CH=N-, -CH=N-N=CH-, or -N(O)=N-;

rings A¹ to A⁴ each independently represents 1,4-phenylene, 2- or 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, 2,3-difluoro-1,4-phenylene, 3,5-difluoro-1,4-phenylene, 2- or 3-chloro-1,4-phenylene, 2,3-dichloro-1,4-phenylene, 3,5-dichloro-1,4-phenylene, pyrimidine-2,5-diyl, trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-1,4-cyclohexenylene, trans-1,3-dioxane-2,5-diyl, trans-1-sila-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-4-sila-1,4-cyclohexylene, naphthalene-2,6-diyl, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, or decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, and naphthalene-2,6-diyl and 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl can have one, or two or more F, Cl, CF₃, OCF₃ or CH₃ as a non-substituent or substituent group;

one, or two or more hydrogen atoms, which are present in a naphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, a 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, a decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, a side chain group R<sup>1</sup>, a polar group Q<sup>1</sup>, linking groups K<sup>1</sup> to K<sup>5</sup> and rings A<sup>1</sup> to A<sup>4</sup>, may be substituted with a deuterium atom;

 $k^1$  to  $k^8$  each independently represents 0 or 1,  $k^3 + k^4$  is 0 or 1, and  $k^5 + k^6 + k^7 + k^8$  is 0, 1 or 2; and

atoms, which constitute the compounds of the general formulas (I-1) to (I-5), may be substituted with isotope atoms thereof); 0 to 99.9% by weight of a liquid crystal component B composed of a compound having a dielectric constant anisotropy of +2 or more as a liquid crystal component excluding the compounds of the general formulas (I-1) to (I-5); and 0 to 85% by weight

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of a liquid crystal component C composed of a compound having a dielectric constant anisotropy

within a range from -10 to +2; the sum total of said liquid crystal component B and said liquid

crystal component C being within a range from 0 to 99.9% by weight.

Claim 2 (Original): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim 1, wherein said

liquid crystal component A satisfies at least one of the following conditions:

(i) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected

from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1) and one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2), the content of said

selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by

weight;

(ii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1) and one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3), the content of said

selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by

weight;

(iii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1) and one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4), the content of said

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selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by

weight;

(iv) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1) and one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said

selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by

weight;

(v) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2) and one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3), the content of said

selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by

weight;

(vi) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2) and one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4), the content of said

selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by

weight;

(vii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2) and one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said

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selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by

weight;

(viii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3) and one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4), the content of said

selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by

weight;

(ix) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3) and one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said

selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by

weight;

(x) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4) and one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said

selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by

weight;

(xi) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2) and one, or two or

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more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

(xii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2) and one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

(xiii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2) and one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

(xiv) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3) and one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from

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5 to 100% by weight;

(xv) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3) and one, or two or

more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the

content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from

5 to 100% by weight;

(xvi) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4) and one, or two or

more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the

content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from

5 to 100% by weight;

(xvii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3) and one, or two or

more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4), the

content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from

5 to 100% by weight;

(xviii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

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selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3) and one, or two or

more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the

content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from

5 to 100% by weight;

(xix) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4) and one, or two or

more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the

content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from

5 to 100% by weight;

(xx) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4) and one, or two or

more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the

content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from

5 to 100% by weight;

(xxi) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2), one, or two or more

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5 to 100% by weight;

5 to 100% by weight;

kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3) and one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from

(xxii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3) and one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from

(xxiii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4) and one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

(xxiv) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4) and one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

(xxv) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4) and one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

(xxvi) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4) and one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 10 to 100% by weight;

(xxvii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-1), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

(xxviii) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-2), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

(xxix) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-3), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

(xxx) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-4), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight; and

(xxxi) said liquid crystal component A contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (I-5), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component A being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight.

Claim 3 (Currently amended): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim 1, wherein said liquid crystal component A contains one to twenty kinds of compounds selected from one, two, or three or more sub-groups among the following sub-groups (1-ai) to (1-avii), the content of said compounds being within a range from 10 to 100% by weight:

(I-ai) compound in which R<sup>1</sup> is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 7 carbon atoms,

(I-aii) compound in which Q<sup>1</sup> is F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>2</sub>H, or CN,

(I-aiii) compound in which K¹ to K⁵ represent single bond, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -COO-, or -C≡C-,

(I-aiv) compound in which rings A<sup>1</sup> to A<sup>4</sup> represent trans-l,4- cyclohexylene, 1,4-phenylene, 3-fluoro-l,4-phenylene, or 3,5- difluoro-l,4-phenylene, and

(I-av) compound in which one, or two or more hydrogen atoms, which are present in naphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, a 1,2,3,4- tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, a decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, a side chain group R<sup>1</sup>, a polar group Q<sup>1</sup>, linking groups K<sup>1</sup> to K<sup>5</sup> and rings A<sup>1</sup> to A<sup>4</sup>, are substituted with deuterium atoms, in the general formulas (I-1) to (I-5);

(I-avi) compound in which W<sup>1</sup> to W<sup>3</sup> represent H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>3</sub> in the general formulas (I-1) to (I-3) and (I-5); and

(I-avii) compound in which  $X^1$  and  $X^2$  represent H, F, Cl,  $CF_3$ , or  $OCF_3$  in the general formulas (I-2) to (I-4).

Claim 4 (Currently amended): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim 1, wherein said liquid crystal component A contains one to twenty kinds of compounds selected from one, two, or three or more sub-groups among the following sub-groups (I-bi) to (I-bxi), the content of said compounds being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight:

(I-bi) compound in which  $k^1=k^2=0$ , the ring  $A^1$  is trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, 1,4-phenylene, 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, 3,5-difluoro-1,4-phenylene, naphthalene-2,6-diyl, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6diyl, or decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl,  $K^1$  is a single bond,  $-(CH_2)_2$ , -COO, or -C = C, and (I-bii) compound in which k1=1, k2=0, rings A1 and A2 represent trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, 1,4phenylene, 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, 3,5-difluoro-1,4-phenylene, naphthalene-2,6-diyl, 1,2,3,4tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, or decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, K<sup>1</sup> is a single bond, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -COO-, or -C $\equiv$ C-, K<sup>1</sup> and K<sup>2</sup> represent a single bond, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -COO-, or -C $\equiv$ C-, in the general formula (I-1) in which R<sup>1</sup> is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 7 carbon atoms, Q<sup>1</sup> is F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>3</sub>, or CN, and W<sup>1</sup> to W<sup>3</sup> each represents H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>3</sub>; (I-biii) compound in which k<sup>3</sup>=k<sup>4</sup>=0, the ring A<sup>1</sup> is trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, 1,4-phenylene, 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, or 3,5-difluoro-1,4-phenylene, and K<sup>1</sup> and K<sup>4</sup> represent a single bond, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -COO-, or -C≡C-, in the general formula (I-2) in which R¹ is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 7 carbon atoms, Q<sup>1</sup> is F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>3</sub>, or CN, X<sup>1</sup> and X<sup>2</sup> represent H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>3</sub>, and W<sup>1</sup> to W<sup>3</sup> represent H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>3</sub>; (I-biv) compound in which  $k^1=k^2=0$ ,  $K^3$  is a single bond, -COO-, or -C=C-, and (I-by) compound in which  $k^1=1$ ,  $k^2=0$ , the ring  $A^1$  is 1,4-phenylene, 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, or a 3,5difluoro-1,4-phenylene, K¹ and K³ represent single bond, -COO- or -C≡C-, in the general formula (I-3) in which R<sup>1</sup> is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 7 carbon atoms, Q<sup>1</sup> is F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>3</sub>,

or CN, X1 and X2 represent H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>3</sub>, and W1 to W3 represent H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>3</sub>;

(I-bvi) compound in which  $k^5=k^6=k^7=k^8=0$ ,  $K^5$  is a single bond,  $-(CH_2)_2-$ ,  $-(CH_2)_4-$ , -COO-, or -C=C-,

(I-bvii) compound in which  $k^5=1$ ,  $k^6=k^7=k^8=0$ , the ring  $A^1$  is trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, 1,4-phenylene, 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, or 3,5-difluoro-1,4-phenylene,  $K^1$  and  $K^5$  represent a single bond,  $-(CH_2)_2^-$ , -COO-, or  $-C \equiv C$ -,

(I-bviii) compound in which  $k^7=1$ ,  $k^5=k^6=k^8=0$ , the ring  $A^3$  is trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, 1,4-phenylene, 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, or 3,5-difluoro-1,4-phenylene,  $K^3$  and  $K^5$  represent a single bond,  $-(CH_2)_2$ , -COO, or -C=C, and

(I-bix) compound in which the decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl ring has at least one substituent among substituents  $-CF_2^-$ ,  $-CH_2^-$ O-, -CH=CH-, -CH=CF-, -CF=CF-, -CH=N-, -CF=N-, -CF=

(I-bx) compound in which  $k^1=k^2=0$ , the ring  $A^1$  is trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, 1,4-phenylene, 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, 3,5-difluoro-1,4-phenylene, naphthalene-2,6-diyl, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, or decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl,  $K^1$  is a single bond,  $-(CH_2)_2-$ ,  $-(CH_2)_4-$ , or -COO-, and (I-bxi) compound in which  $k^1=1$ ,  $k^2=0$ , rings  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  represent trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, 1,4-phenylene, 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, 3,5-difluoro-1,4-phenylene, naphthalene-2,6-diyl, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, or decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, and  $K^1$  and  $K^2$  each represents a single bond,  $-(CH_2)_2-$ ,  $-(CH_2)_4-$ , or -COO-, in the general formula (I-5) in which  $R^1$  is

an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 7 carbon atoms,  $Q^1$  is F, Cl,  $CF_3$ , or  $OCF_3$ , or  $OCF_3$ , and  $W^1$  and  $W^2$  represent H, F, Cl,  $CF_3$ , or  $OCF_3$ .

Claim 5 (Previously Presented): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim

1, wherein said liquid crystal component B contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from the group of compounds represented by the general formulas (II-1) to (II-4):

(II-1) 
$$R^1 + \underbrace{B^1}_{p} - P^1 + \underbrace{B^2}_{p} - P^2 - \underbrace{Y^1}_{Y^2} Q^1$$

(II-2) 
$$R^{1}$$
  $P^{2}$   $P^{2}$   $P^{1}$   $P^{2}$   $P^{1}$   $P^{2}$   $P^{2}$ 

(II-3) 
$$R^1 \longrightarrow W^1$$
  $P^1 \longrightarrow P^3 \longrightarrow Y^1$   $Q^1$ 

(II-4) 
$$R^1$$
  $B^3$   $p^2$   $W^2$   $p^3$   $Y^2$ 

(wherein R<sup>1</sup> each independently represents an alkyl group having 1 to 10 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group having 2 to 10 carbon atoms, said alkyl or alkenyl group can have one, or two or more F, Cl, CN, CH<sub>3</sub> or CF<sub>3</sub> as a non-substituent or substituent group, and one, or two or more CH<sub>2</sub> group, which

are present in said alkyl or alkenyl group, may be substituted with O, CO or COO, while O atoms do not bond with each other directly;

Q<sup>1</sup> each independently represents F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>2</sub>H, OCFH<sub>2</sub>, NCS, or CN;

W<sup>1</sup> to W<sup>4</sup> each independently represents H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, or CN, and also W<sup>4</sup> each independently represents CH<sub>3</sub>;

Y<sup>1</sup> and Y<sup>2</sup> each independently represents H, F, Cl, or OCF<sub>3</sub>;

V represents CH or N;

p<sup>1</sup> to p<sup>3</sup> each independently represents, a single bond, -COO-, -OCO-, -CH<sub>2</sub>O-, -OCH<sub>2</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-,

-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>-, -CH=CH-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-CH=CH-, -CH=N-, =CH=N-N=CH-, or -N(O)=N-, and  $p^1$  and  $p^3$  each independently represents -CH=CH-, -CF=CF-, or C =C-;

rings B<sup>1</sup> to B<sup>3</sup> each independently represents trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-1,3-dioxane- 2,5-diyl, trans-1-sila-1,4-cyclohexylene, or trans-4-sila-1,4-cyclohexylene, and the ring B<sup>3</sup> may also be 1,4-phenylene, 2- or 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, 3, 5-

difluoro-1,4-phenylene, 2- or 3-chloro-1,4-phenylene, 2, 3-dichloro-1,4-phenylene, or 3,5- dichloro-1,4-phenylene;

one, or two or more hydrogen atoms, which are present in a side chain group  $R^1$ , a polar group  $Q^1$ , linking groups  $P^1$  to  $P^3$  and rings  $B^1$  to  $B^3$ , may be substituted with a deuterium atom;

 $p^1$  to  $p^3$  each independently represents 0 or 1, and  $p^2 + p^3$  is 0 or 1; and

atoms, which constitute the compounds of the general formulas (II-1) to (II-4), may be substituted with isotope atoms thereof) .

Claim 6 (Original): A hematic liquid crystal composition according to claim 5, wherein said liquid crystal component B contains one to twenty knids of compounds selected from one, two, or three or more sub-groups among the following sub-groups (II-ai) to (II-zxii), the content of said compounds being within a range from 10 to 100% by weight:

(II-ai) compounds in which R<sup>1</sup> is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, in the general formulas (II-1) to (II-4);

(II-aii) compounds in which Q1 is F, Cl, or -OCF3, in the general formulas (II-1) to (II-4);

(II-aiii) compounds in which  $P^2$  is -( $CH_2$ )<sub>2</sub>- or -( $CH_2$ )<sub>4</sub>-, in the general formula (II-1);

(II-aiv) compound in which p<sup>1</sup> is 1, in the general formula (II-1);

(II-av) compound in which at least one of Y1, Y2, W1 and W2 is F, in the general formula (II-

2);

(II-avi) compound in which p¹ is 1 and P¹is -C≡C-, in the general formula (II-2);

(II-avii) compound in which  $P^2$  is a single bond or  $-(CH_2)_2$ - and  $P^1$  is -COO-, in the general formula (II-2);

(II-aviii) compound in which at least one of  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ , and  $W^1$  to  $W^4$  is F, in the general formula (II-3);

(II-aix) compound in which P³ is -C≡C-, in the general formula (II-3);

(II-ax) compound in which P¹ is a single bond or -C≡C- and P³ is -COO-, in the general formula (II-3);

(II-axi) compound represented by the general formula (II-4); and

(II-axii) compound in which at least one of rings B<sup>1</sup> to B<sup>3</sup> is substituted with a deuterium atom if the rings B<sup>1</sup> to B<sup>3</sup> represent trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, in the general formulas (II-1), (II-2) and (II-4).

Claim 7 (Original): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim 5, wherein said liquid crystal component B contains one to twenty kinds of compounds selected from one, two, or three or more sub-groups among the following sub-groups (II-bi) to (II-bviii), the content of said compounds being within a range from 10 to 100% by weight:

(II-bi) compound in which R<sup>1</sup> is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, p<sup>1</sup> is 0, and Q<sup>1</sup> is -CN, in the general formula (II-1);

(II-bii) compound in which R<sup>1</sup> is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, p<sup>1</sup> is 1, Q<sup>1</sup> is F or -CN, and Y1 and Y2 represent H or F, in the general formula (II-1);

(II-biii) compound in which  $R^1$  is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms,  $p^1$  is 0,  $Q^1$  is -CN, and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $W^1$  and  $W^2$  represent H or F, in the general formula (II-2);

(II-biv) compound in which  $R^1$  is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms,  $p^1$  is 1,  $P^2$  is a single bond,  $-(CH_2)_2$ , or -COO-,  $P^1$  is a single bond, -COO-, or  $-C \equiv C$ -,  $Q^1$  is F or -CN, and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $W^1$  and  $W^2$  represent H or F, in the general formula (II-2);

(II-bv) compound in which  $R^1$  is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, and one of  $P^1$  and  $P^3$  is a single bond and other one is a single bond, -COO-, or -C=C-, in the general formula (II-3);

(II-bvi) compound in which  $R^1$  is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $W^1$  to  $W^4$  represent H or F, in the general formula (II-3);

(II-bvii) compound in which  $R^1$  is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 7 carbon atoms, and  $p^2+p^3=0$ , in the general formula (II-4); and

(II-bviii) compounds of the general formulas (II-1) to (II-2) in which at least one hydrogen atom of rings  $B^1$  and  $B^2$  is substituted with a deuterium atom if rings  $B^1$  and  $B^2$  represent trans-1,4-cyclohexylene.

Claim 8 (Previously Presented): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim 5, wherein said liquid crystal component B contains one to twenty kinds of compounds selected from one, two, or three or more sub-groups among the following sub-groups (II-ci) to (II-civ), the content of said compounds being within a range from 10 to 100% by weight:

(II-ci) compound in which  $R^1$  is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms,  $p^1$  is 1, one of  $P^1$  and  $P^2$  is a single bond and other one is a single bond, -COO-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, or -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>,  $Q^1$  is F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>2</sub>H, and one, or two or more of  $Y^1$  and  $Y^2$  represent F, in the general formula (II-1);

(II-cii) compound in which  $R^1$  is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms,  $p^1$  is 1,  $P^2$  is a single bond,  $-(CH_2)_2$ , or -COO,  $P^1$  is a single bond, -COO, or  $-C \equiv C$ ,  $Q^1$  is F, Cl,  $CF_3$ ,  $OCF_3$ , or  $OCF_2H$ , one, or two or more of  $Y^1$  and  $Y^2$  represent F, and  $W^1$  and  $W^2$  represent H or F, in the general formula (II-2);

(II-ciii) compound in which  $R^1$  is an alkyl or alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, one of  $P^1$  and  $P^3$  is a single bond and the other one is a single bond, -COO-, or -C=C-,  $Q^1$  is F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, or OCF<sub>2</sub>H, one, or two or more of  $Y^1$  and  $Y^2$  represent F, and  $W^1$  to  $W^4$  represent H or at least one of them is F, in the general formula (II-3); and

(II-civ) compound of the general formulas (II-1) and (II-2) in which at least three hydrogen atoms of rings  $B^1$  and  $B^2$  are substituted with a deuterium atom if rings  $B^1$  and  $B^2$  represent trans-1,4-cyclohexylene.

Claim 9 (Previously Presented): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim

1, wherein said liquid crystal component C contains compounds selected from the group of
compounds represented by the general formulas (III-l) to (III-4):

(III-1) 
$$R^{2} \underbrace{\left\{C^{l}\right\}}_{m} M^{l} \underbrace{\left\{C^{l}\right\}}_{m} M^{2} \underbrace{\left\{C^{l}\right\}}_{Z^{3}} R^{3}$$

(III-2) 
$$R^{2} \underbrace{C^{2}}_{M^{2}} \underbrace{M^{2}}_{M^{2}} \underbrace{M^{1}}_{m^{1}} \underbrace{R^{2}}_{M^{2}}$$

(III- 3) 
$$R^{2} \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} C^{l} \\ M^{l} \end{bmatrix}_{m^{l}}^{W^{3}} \underbrace{W^{l}}_{W^{2}} \underbrace{Z^{3}}_{Z^{2}}^{Z^{1}} \underbrace{Z^{1}}_{Z^{2}}^{R^{3}}$$

(III-4) 
$$R^{2} \underbrace{ \begin{pmatrix} C^{1} \end{pmatrix}_{m^{2}}^{W^{3}} \underbrace{W^{1}}_{W^{2}} \underbrace{ \begin{pmatrix} C^{3} \end{pmatrix}_{m^{3}}^{R^{3}}}_{W^{3}}$$

(wherein W1 to W3 each independently represents H, F, Cl, CF3, OCF3, or CN;

V represents CH or N;

R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> each independently represents an alkyl or alkoxy group having 1 to 10 carbon atoms or an alkenyl or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 10 carbon atoms, said alkyl, alkoxy, alkenyl or alkenyloxy group can have one, or two or more F, Cl, CN, CH<sub>3</sub> or CF<sub>3</sub> as a non-substituent or substituent group, and one, or two or more CH<sub>2</sub> group, which are present in said alkyl, alkoxy, alkenyl or alkenyloxy group, may be substituted with O, CO or COO, while O atoms do not bond with each other directly;

 $Z^1$  to  $Z^3$  each independently represents H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, or CN, and  $Z^3$  each independently represents -CH<sub>3</sub>;

 $M^1$  to  $M^3$  each independently represents, a single bond, -COO-, -OCO-, -CH<sub>2</sub>O-, -OCH<sub>2</sub>--(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>-, -CH=CH- (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-CH=CH-, -CH=N-, =CH=N-N=CH-, or -N(O)=N-, and  $M^1$  and  $M^3$  each independently represents -CH=CH-, -CF=CF-, or C=C-;

rings C<sup>1</sup> to C<sup>3</sup> each independently represents trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-1,3-dioxane- 2,5-diyl, trans-1-sila-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-4-sila-1,4-cyclohexylene, naphthalene-2,6-diyl, 1,2,3,4- tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, or decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, naphthalene-2,6-diyl and 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene- 2,6-diyl can have one, or two or more F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub> or CH<sub>3</sub> as a non-substituent or substituent group, and rings C<sup>1</sup> and C<sup>3</sup> may also be 1,4-phenylene, 2- or 3-fluoro-1,4-phenylene, 2,3-difluoro-1,4-

phenylene, 3,5-difluoro-l,4-phenylene, 2- or 3-chloro-l,4-phenylene, 2,3- dichloro-l,4-phenylene, or 3,5-dichloro-l,4-phenylene;

one, or two or more hydrogen atoms, which are present in side chain groups  $R^2$  and  $R^3$ , linking groups  $M^1$  to  $M^3$  and rings  $C^1$  to  $C^3$ , may be substituted with a deuterium atom;

 $m^1$  to  $m^3$  each independently represents 0 or 1, and  $m^2 + m^3$  is 0 or 1; and atoms, which constitute the compounds of the general formulas (III-1) to (III-4), may be substituted with isotope atoms thereof).

Claim 10 (Original): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim 9, wherein said liquid crystal component C satisfies at least one of the following conditions:

- (i) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-1), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;
- (ii) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-2), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;
- (iii) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-3), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

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(iv) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from the compounds represented by the general formula (III-4), the content of said selected

compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight;

(v) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-1) and one, or two or more kinds

of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-2), the content of

said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100%

by weight;

(vi) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-1) and one, or two or more kinds

of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-3), the content of

said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100%

by weight;

(vii) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-1) and one, or two or more kinds

of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-4), the content of

said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100%

by weight;

(viii) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-2) and one, or two or more kinds

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of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-3), the content of

said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100%

by weight;

(ix) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-2) and one, or two or more kinds

of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-4), the content of

said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100%

by weight;

(x) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-3) and one, or two or more kinds

of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-4), the content of

said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100%

by weight;

(xi) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-1), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-2) and one, or two or

more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-3), the

content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from

5 to 100% by weight;

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(xii) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-1), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-2) and one, or two or

more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-4), the

content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from

5 to 100% by weight;

(xiii) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-1), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-3) and one, or two or

more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-4), the

content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from

5 to 100% by weight;

(xiv) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-2), one, or two or more kinds of

compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-3) and one, or two or

more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-4), the

content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from

5 to 100% by weight;

(xv) said liquid crystal component C contains one, or two or more kinds of compounds

selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-1), one, or two or more kinds of

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compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-2), one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-3) and one, or two or more kinds of compounds selected from compounds represented by the general formula (III-4), the content of said selected compounds in said liquid crystal component C being within a range from 5 to 100% by weight.

Claim 11 (Previously Presented): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim

9, wherein said liquid crystal component C contains one to twenty kinds of compounds selected from

one, two, or three or more sub-groups among the following sub-groups (III-ai) to (III-axii), the

content of said compounds being within a range from 10 to 100% by weight:

(III-ai) compounds in which R<sup>2</sup> is an alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, in the general

formulas (III-1) to (III-4);

(III-aii) compounds in which R3 is a straight-chain alkenyl or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 7 carbon

atoms, in the general formula (III-1) to (III-4);

(III-aiii) compounds in which m1 is 0 and M2 is a single bond or -(CH2)2-, in the general formula

(III-1);

(III-aiv) compound in which m<sup>1</sup> is 1, in the general formula (III-1);

(III-av) compound represented by the general formula (III-2);

(III-avi) compound in which at least one of Z<sup>1</sup>, Z<sup>2</sup> and W<sup>1</sup> to W<sup>3</sup> is F, in the general formula (III-3);

(III-avii) compound in which Z<sup>3</sup> is F or -CH<sub>3</sub>, in the general formula (III-3);

(III-aviii) compound in which m<sup>1</sup> is 0 and M<sup>3</sup> is a single bond, in the general formula (III-3);

(III-aix) compound in which m<sup>1</sup> is 1, M<sup>1</sup> is a single bond, -OCO-, -CH<sub>2</sub>O-, -OCH<sub>2</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-,

 $-(CH_2)_4$ -,  $-CH=CH-(CH_2)_2$ -,  $-(CH_2)_2$ -CH=CH-, -CH=N-, -CH=N-N=CH-, -N(O)=N-, -CH=CH-,

or -CF=CF-, in the general formula (III-3);

(III-ax) compound in which  $M^1$  is COO- or -C = C- and  $M^3$  is -OCO-,  $-CH_2O$ -,  $-OCH_2$ -,  $-(CH_2)_2$ -,

-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>-, -CH=CH-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-CH=CH-, -CH=N-, -CH=N-N=CH-, -N(O)=N-, -CH=CH-,

-CF=CF-, or -C≡C-, in the general formula (III-3);

(III-axi) compound represented by the general formula (III-4); and

(III-axii) compounds in which at least one hydrogen atom of rings  $C^1$  to  $C^3$  is substituted with a deuterium atom if rings  $C^1$  to  $C^3$  represent trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, in the general formulas (III-1) to (III-4).

Claim 12 (Original): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim 9, wherein said liquid crystal component C contains one to twenty kinds of compounds selected from one, two, or three or more sub-groups among the following sub-groups (III-bi) to (III-bix), the content of said compounds being within a range from 10 to 100% by weight:

(III-bi) compound in which R<sup>2</sup> is an alkyl group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, R<sup>3</sup> is an alkyl or alkoxy group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or an alkenyl or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, m<sup>1</sup> is 0, and M<sup>2</sup> is a single bond, -COO-, or

-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, in the general formula (III-1);

(III-bii) compound in which  $R^2$  is an alkyl group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms,  $R^3$  is an alkyl or alkoxy group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or an alkenyl or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms,  $m^1$  is 1, the ring  $C^1$  is trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, and one of  $M^1$  and  $M^2$  is a single bond and other one is a single bond, -COO-, or a -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, in the general formula (III-1);

(III-biii) compound in which  $R^2$  is an alkyl group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms,  $R^3$  is an alkyl or alkoxy group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or an alkenyl or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, the ring  $C^2$  is trans-1,4-cyclohexylene or trans-1,4-cyclohexenylene,  $m^1$  is 0, and  $M^2$  is a single bond, -COO-, or -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, in the general formula (III-2);

(III-biv) compound in which  $R^2$  is an alkyl group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms,  $R^3$  is an alkyl or alkoxy group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or an alkenyl or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, the ring  $C^2$  is trans-1,4-cyclohexylene or trans-1,4-cyclohexenylene,  $m^1$  is 1, and one of  $M^1$  and  $M^2$  is a single bond, in the general formula (III-2); (III-bv) compound in which  $R^2$  is an alkyl group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms,  $R^3$  is an alkyl or alkoxy group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or an alkenyl or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms,  $m^1$  is 0, and  $m^2$  is a single bond,  $m^2$  is a single bond,  $m^2$  in the general formula (III-3);

(III-bvi) compound in which R2 is an alkyl group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group

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having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, R3 is an alkyl or alkoxy group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or an alkenyl

or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, m<sup>1</sup> is 1, M<sup>1</sup> is a single bond, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -COO-, or

-C=C-, and  $M^2$  is a single bond, -COO-, or -C=C-, in the general formula (III-3);

(III-bvii) compound in which R<sup>2</sup> is an alkyl group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group

having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, R<sup>3</sup> is an alkyl or alkoxy group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or an alkenyl

or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, m<sup>1</sup> is 1, one of M<sup>1</sup> and M<sup>3</sup> is a single bond and

other one is a single bond or -C=C-, and at least one of W1 and W2 is F, in the general formula (III-3);

(III-bviii) compound in which R<sup>2</sup> is an alkyl group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group

having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, R<sup>3</sup> is an alkyl or alkoxy group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or an alkenyl

or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, and any one of Z<sup>2</sup> and Z<sup>3</sup> is substituted with F or

CH<sub>3</sub>, in the general formula (III-3); and

(III-bix) compound in which R<sup>2</sup> is an alkyl group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group

having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, R3 is an alkyl or alkyloxy group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, or an

alkenyl or alkenyloxy group having 2 to 5 carbon atoms, and m<sup>2</sup>+m<sup>3</sup>=0, in the general formula (III-

4).

Claim 13 (Previously Presented): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim

1, wherein said liquid crystal composition contains one, or two or more kinds of core-structure

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compounds which have four six-membered rings and a liquid crystal phase- isotropic liquid phase

transition temperature of 100°C or higher.

Claim 14 (Previously Presented): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim

1, wherein said liquid crystal composition has a dielectric constant anisotropy within a range from

2 to 40, a birefringent index within a range from 0.02 to 0.40, a nematic phase-isotropic liquid phase

transfer temperature within a range from 50 to 180°C or higher, and a crystal phase-, smectic phase-

or glass phase-nematic phase transfer temperature within a range from -200 to 0°C.

Claim 15 (Previously Presented): A nematic liquid crystal composition according to claim

1, wherein said liquid crystal composition contains a compound having an optically active group

capable of securing an induced helical pitch within a range from 0.5 to  $1000\mu m$ .

Claim 16 (Previously Presented): An active matrix, twisted nematic or super twisted

nematic liquid display device using the nematic liquid crystal composition of claim 1.

Claim 17 (Previously Presented): A light scattering type liquid display device comprising

a light modulation layer which contains the liquid crystal composition of claim 1 and a transparent

solid substance.

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Claim 18 (Original): A light scattering type liquid display device according to claim 17, wherein said liquid crystal composition formed a continuous layer in said light modulation layer and said transparent solid substance formed a uniform three-dimensional network in said continuous layer.

Claim 19 (Previously Presented): A nematic liquid crystal composition comprising a liquid crystal component A composed of one kind of compound represented by a general formula selected from the general formulas (I-1) to (I-5):

$$(I-1) \atop R^{1} - (A^{1}) - K^{1} - (A^{2}) - K^{2} \atop k^{1} - (A^{3}) - K^{2} \atop k^{3} - (A^{3}) - (A^{3})$$

(wherein one, or two or more CH groups, which are present in a naphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, may be substituted with a N group,

one, or two or more -CH<sub>2</sub>- groups, which are present in a decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, may be substituted with -CF<sub>2</sub>-, one, or two or more -CH<sub>2</sub>- CH<sub>2</sub>- groups, which are present in said ring, may be substituted with -CH<sub>2</sub>O-, -CH=CH-, -CH+CF-, -CF=CF-, -CH=N- or -CF=N-, one, or two or more >CH-CH<sub>2</sub>- groups, which are present in said ring, may be substituted with >CH-O-, >C=CH-, >C=CF-, >C=N- or .N-CH<sub>2</sub>-, a >CH-CH< group, which is present in the ring, may be substituted with >CH-CF<, >CF-CF< or >C-C<, and at least one C in said non-substituted or substituted ring may be substituted with Si;

R<sup>1</sup> each independently represents an alkyl group having 1 to 10 carbon atoms or an alkenyl group having 2 to 10 carbon atoms, said alkyl or alkenyl group can have one, or two or more F, Cl, CN, CH<sub>3</sub> or CF<sub>3</sub> as a non-substituent or substituent group, and one, or two or more CH<sub>2</sub> groups may be substituted with O, CO or COO, while O atoms do not bond with each other directly;

Q<sup>1</sup> each independently represents F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>2</sub>H, OCFH<sub>2</sub>, NCS, or CN;

X<sup>1</sup> to X<sup>2</sup> each independently represents H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, or CN; X<sup>3</sup> each independently represents H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, CN, or CH<sub>3</sub>;

W<sup>1</sup> to W<sup>6</sup> each independently represents H, F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, or CN, and also W<sup>4</sup> each independently represents CH<sub>3</sub>, and at least one of W<sup>1</sup> to W<sup>6</sup> is F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, or CN;

 $K^1$  to  $K^5$  each independently represents, a single bond, -COO-, OCO-, -CH<sub>2</sub>O-, -CH=CH-, -CF=CF-,=C=C-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>-, -CH=CH-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-CH=CH-, -CH=N-, -CH=N-CH-

, or -N(O)=N-;

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rings A¹ to A⁴ each independently represents 1,4-phenylene, 2- or 3-fluor-1,4-phenylene, 2,3-difluoro-1,4-phenylene, 3,5-difluoro-1,4-phenylene, 2- or 3-chloro-1,4-phenylene, 2,3-dichloro-1,4-phenylene, 3,5-dichloro-1,4-phenylene, pyrimidine-2,5-diyl, trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-1,3-dioxane-2,5-diyl, trans-1-sila-1,4-cyclohexylene, trans-4-sila-1,4-cyclohexylene, naphthalene-2,6-diyl, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, or decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl, and naphthalene-2,6-diyl and 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl can have one, or two or more F, Cl, CF₃ or CH₃ as a non-substituent or substituent group;

one, or two or more hydrogen atoms, which are present in a naphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, a 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl ring, a decahydronaphthalene-2,6-diyl ring a side chain group  $R^1$ , a polar group  $Q^1$ , linking groups  $K^1$  to  $K^5$  and rings  $A^1$  to  $A^4$ , may be substituted with a deuterium atom;

 $k^1$  to  $k^8$  each independently represents 0 or 1,  $k^3 + k^4$  is 0 or 1, and  $k^5 + k^6 + k^7 + k^8$  is 0, 1 or 2; and

atoms, which constitute the compounds of the general formulas (I-1) to (I-5), may be substituted with isotope atoms thereof; 0 to 99.9% by weight of a liquid crystal component B composed of a compound having a dielectric constant anisotropy of +2 or more as a liquid crystal component excluding the compounds of the general formulas (I-1) to (I-5); and 0 to 85% by weight of a liquid crystal component C composed of a compound having a dielectric constant anisotropy within a range from -10 to +2; the sum total of said liquid crystal component B and said liquid

crystal component C being within a range from 0 to 99.9% by weight.